



Old High German Scratched Glosses

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OLD HIGH GERMAN SCRATCHED GLOSSES.

While searching through manuscripts in numerous Continental and English libraries for Old English glosses, I occasionally found unpublished Old High German glosses.¹ With the exception of a few, such that I came upon are scratched glosses.² The extensive search of manuscripts that was made in the preparing of the five volumes of *Die althochdeutschen Glossen* made it seem unlikely that many more Old High German glosses would ever come to light, yet since the appearance of the fifth volume in 1922 various publications have brought forth considerable new material.³ It is to this increasing sum of new glosses that this present contribution is made. As many of the scratched glosses here given are from a manuscript from which the inked glosses had been collected previously,⁴ without the mention of any of the scratched ones, it seems likely that other manuscripts which have been examined may yet contain unpublished glosses. Unless one were looking specifically for scratched glosses one might fail to notice them, especially if the supply of daylight was not at its best. But the careful scrutiny, in plenty of daylight, of manuscript leaves for words which may be scratched there without ink is at times rewarding.

¹ This work was made possible for me by a Research Fellowship with the American Council of Learned Societies.

² This method of glossing texts by scratching in words instead of writing them with ink I have discussed in *Old English Scratched Glosses in Cotton MS. Tiberius C. ii*, AJPh., LIV. It is also spoken of by Napier, *Old English Glosses*, p. xxxiii, and Bischoff and Lehmann, *Nachträge zu den althochdeutschen Glossen*, Beiträge zur Geschichte der deutschen Sprache und Literatur, 52, 153 ff.

³ Recent publications of OHG. glosses: Naumann, *Glossen aus Admont*, ZfdA., 64, pp. 77-79 (1927); Schröder, *Handschriftliche Funde von meinen Bibliotheksreisen*, Nachrichten v. d. Ges. d. Wissensch. zu Göttingen, phil.-hist. Klasse, p. 95 (1927); *Spätalthochdeutsche Bibelglossen*, ZfdA., 68, pp. 66-68 (1931); Lehmann, *Fuldaer Studien*, Sitzungsberichte der Bayerischen Akademie der Wissenschaften, phil.-hist. Klasse, p. 50 (1927); *Mitteilungen aus Handschriften*, ii, MSBphKl., p. 35 f. (1930); Bischoff and Lehmann, *Nachträge zu den althochdeutschen Glossen*, Beiträge, 52, pp. 153 ff. (1928); Hartl, *Ein neues althochdeutsches Glossenfragment*, Festschrift für Georg Leidinger, pp. 95 ff. (1930); Pyritz, *Althochdeutsche Horaz-glossen*, ZfdA., 68, pp. 215-16 (1931).

⁴ Clm. 6293. Cf. *Die althochdeutschen Glossen*, 5, 66.

Staatsbibliothek, München

Cl. 6293, 9th century,⁵ 158 folios, ff. 1-65 Gregorii Dialogi
Migne, Patrol. Lat. 66 and 77

1v eminebat furi uuas ⁶	11r opem helfoo	213, 16	
77, 152, 2	11v studiis lirnungon		
2v ut opinor so uuaniu	153, 1	66, 126, 8	
3r contingere pir'nan	153, 40	128, 23	
5v in tam ampla in so		15v conspirantes kihantre ¹⁴	
preiteru ⁷	164, 12	136, 30	
nuper nunahiu ⁸	164, 17	usum sito	136, 33
subprimo piduingu	164, 19	excederet arfori ¹⁵	136, 33
7r laccessiunt kaarindent	180, 8	17r inuitus kanotit	152, 43
excreuerat aruuos	180, 14	21v impetrant kahalont	194, 4
reficiens ⁹ zuntenti	180, 19	23r transfundenter	
uidendum kasiuni ¹⁰	180, 21	kafastinotin ¹⁶	198, 5
7v probat cauuaitga	180, 42	in spera ignea in suti	
8r crebro ofto	184, 2		198, 27
9r ex obssesso uona		exigua luzzil	198, 32
pisessanemo ¹¹	201, 36	24v ampliatur kiprútit	200, 11
9v derogatione lastrungu		liquide uuazure	200, 28
	204, 16	25r acri pittro	202, 8
10v putandam ¹² furpanne		sustentans stiurrente	
	212, 28		202, 13

⁶ The dates which I give for the MSS. are those assigned to them in the catalogues of the respective libraries.

⁷ There are traces of an immediately following gloss. If the position of a gloss is not referred to in the foot-notes, it is found above its lemma.

⁸ There is an illegible gloss above the immediately following *congregatione*.

⁹ Read *nu nahun*. Cf. *nuper nu*, Die ahd. Gl., 1, 216, 30; *nuper nahun*, 4, 9, 3; *nuper nu nahun*, 1, 285, 29.

¹⁰ Ed. *reficiendis . . . lampadibus*.

¹¹ Under the Latin. The glossator has used a noun instead of following the gerund form of the Latin.

¹² In the writing *ss*, for *zz*, there may be attraction from the *ss* in the lemma.

¹³ MS. *potandam*, but above *o* is scratched *u*.

¹⁴ In interpreting *eius loci incole* the glossator may have thought of *incole* as natives of some land other than his own, i. e. strangers.

¹⁵ Illegible at the end. Read *kihantrehante*.

¹⁶ The unbroken *ō* in *arfori*, *hrodar* 34r, *armoti* 38r, *dursochenti* 39r, *sochan* 60r, and the dative ending *u* in *izzu* 43r, *nidarunku* 48r, *sonu* 52r, *sniuumidu* 54r, *paru* 57r, point to a date hardly later than the beginning of the tenth century.

¹⁷ The glossator took the lemma as from *fundare to make fast*.

25v	tendebatur	uuas kiuōrt	35v	inquiunt	chuatun	309, 37
			202, 20		compendiosa	
27v	satis	kenuoc	77, 264, 13		kalimflihharo	309, 45
28r	frigauit	reip	264, 32	36r	calce spore ²⁴	312, 9
	frigaretur	kiripan	264, 32		adnisu uuillin	312, 15
28v	xenio ¹⁷	phrazumen	272, 36		expectaculum ²⁵	
29r	saltim	doh	273, 3		uuntarsiuun	312, 19
31r	euanuit	kileid	277, 21	36v	tendendo ²⁶	
	respectus	ursuni	277, 25		kidinnanne ²⁷	312, 29
32r	retorqueat	kiride	280, 30		depraedati herionte	312, 36
32v	transferre	frampringan			disponente kimarch ²⁸	
			297, 48			312, 43
34r	rimis	hrodar ¹⁸	304, 28	37r	supplime ²⁹ furist	313, 22
34v	caruisset	anuuari	305, 6		eminet opacum	313, 26
	onustam	kahlad ¹⁹	305, 10	37v	rarescunt kadunnent	313, 34
35r	ausum	katurst	305, 25		paenitus zesperi	313, 33
	fateri	sakenti ²⁰	305, 27	38r	aerumnam armoti	317, 25
	cogebatur	uuas kipeit			uenit chuam	317, 25
			305, 27		perfrui pruhanti uuesan	
	exterius	uzzaro ²¹	309, 10			317, 28
	deliberasse	kaendraftot		38v	diffidunt missatruent	
			309, 17			320, 15
	conditione	kiskēfti ²³		39r	percontari dursochenti	
			309, 20			320, 36

¹⁷ Ed. *xenio*.¹⁸ The glossator confused *rimis* with *remus*; cf. *rimis scruntussun*, Die ahd. Gl., 2, 257, 27; *remus ruoder*, 4, 92, 1.¹⁹ Illegible at the end. Read *kahladana*.²⁰ The first letters *uu* of a following gloss, possibly *uuesan*, can be read but the gloss to the following *cogebatur* has been scratched over the rest of it and has obscured it.²¹ A few illegible scratches follow.²² As there is no connection between the lemma and gloss as they stand, I believe that the glossator took *deliberasse* as from *delibo*, and that *kaendraftot* is for *kaentraffot*. Under *raffen* in Kluge's *Etymologisches Wörterbuch* (11th edition) the existence of an OHG. *raffōn* is given as by chance unattested.²³ Beneath the Latin.²⁴ The gloss does not suit the lemma; perhaps there was confusion with *calcar* which in OHG. is rendered by *sporo*.²⁵ Ed. *spectaculum*.²⁶ In the MS. *tentendo* is corrected by a scratch to *tendendo*.²⁷ Read *kidinsanne*.²⁸ Illegible at the end; cf. *disponant kimarchoen*, Die ahd. Gl., 1, 277, 31.²⁹ Ed. *sublime*.

40r facerem tati	325, 45	45r summi opificis	meistries
condiscensione ³⁰			344, 41
kizunft	325, 47	45v sculpta	kakrapaniu
incircumscribitum		limat	fihton
unumpimerctan	328, 27	decubans	hlinenti
41v disponi pimarchon	329, 24	incrementa	ōuuast
42r inquier chuidis	329, 43	46r refoueret	kasatoti
ut opinor so ih uuaniu		fraglantia	prunst
	332, 8		345, 37
obsistit uudarstat	332, 9	46v exhiberentur	uuarun
questus es rochenti ³¹			345, 46
uuari	332, 11	karo ³⁸	
42v fassus sum ³²		elongata	kilaneti
sprehhanti ³³	332, 22	replicabo	piuendu
laxato lichtemo	332, 27	47r coevas	ebanaltiu
43r calore izzu ³⁴	340, 29	47v leue	loso
deformitatis unsupari		reuerenter	rufendo
	340, 31	habitatura	farantiu
uerita est scamenti		48r dilationis	kilengida ³⁹
uuas, rehtiu ³⁵	340, 32		357, 2
foedaretur uuari		damno	nidarunku
kazokan ³⁶	340, 33	perfruuntur	
44r ascivit ³⁷ kiuista	341, 11	sinzpruhhanti ⁴⁰	357, 25
permittantur lopit	341, 24	geminata ⁴¹	kazuualtot
ambigo zuiualon	341, 28		357, 27

³⁰ MS. *con discensione*. Below and close to the second part is scratched *con* and after this the gloss.

³¹ The first letter of the gloss might be read as *s*.

³² Ed. *praefatus sum*.

³³ Following this is a faint trace of a gloss, possibly *uuas*.

³⁴ Read *hizzu*.

³⁵ Over the first gloss is scratched the second one, seemingly an interpretation of *uerita* as *uera*.

³⁶ The glossator has misunderstood the lemma, possibly taking it as from *foederare*.

³⁷ Ed. *accivit*.

³⁸ The second part of this gloss is not clear in the MS. and the reading is doubtful.

³⁹ The meaning *dilatio* here distinguishes this gloss from *gilengida cognatio*, *affinitas* (Graff, *Sprachschatz*, 2, 225; Die ahd. Gl., 1, 272, 31). The present gloss corresponds in meaning with the lemma if it is taken as a nominal formation from *gilengan* to *protract*. Cf. *dilationis altionis*, Die ahd. Gl., 2, 139, 29 and *dilatio altinod*, 2, 259, 23.

⁴⁰ Reflecting the force of the Latin *per* is the prefix *sin ever*, *entire* as in *singrun* and *sinfloot*. The letter *z* between the *n* and *p* is perhaps a transition sound, similar to the *t* in forms such as *sintgrune* and *sintfluote* (Graff, *Sprachschatz*, 4, 299 and 3, 754).

⁴¹ Ed. *germinata*.

49v	rigorem	suhti ⁴²	368, 21	56v	grabant	suarent	396, 25
51r	exalans	uf	384, 31		stipulam	strau	396, 30
	probatio	pichorunc	385, 1		adhibito	zokihalatemo	
51v	auctoritate	katursti	385, 18				396, 35
	sinceritate	k . . lihho ⁴³		57r	et luculent	enti	
			385, 19		leohtostin		396, 50
	coxas	deoh	385, 24		extant	sint	397, 1
	luctamen	esset rinkanti ⁴⁴			refutauit	uuidarstreit,	
			385, 26		uuidarota ⁵⁰		397, 9
52r	examine	sónu	385, 36		praesulis	heroston	397, 11
	arbitris ⁴⁵	sonares	385, 36		feretro	paru	397, 12
	latet	pimitan ist	385, 37		dictauerunt	lertun	397, 16
	uitare	piuuisan	385, 46		sensi	kahancta	397, 23
	metallis	kazimprun	388, 3	58r	fallerentur	pitrogan	400, 22
	si	ipu	388, 5	58v	temere	katurstlihho	400, 32
	ex eo ⁴⁶	fon diu	388, 6	59r	exute	uzarfaraniu	401, 7
52v	victu	lipleitu	388, 24	59v	insanus	unuuiser	401, 41
	fabrica	zinprur	388, 27		adserere	kasaken	401, 43
	non inmerito	ni unkauu ⁴⁷		60r	expetere	sochan	417, 1
			388, 27		diocaesi	farru	417, 4
53r	ima	nidaristun	388, 38		perageret	durhteta	417, 14
	obsideat	pisizzen	388, 45	60v	disparuit	kaleid	417, 35
	infecit	archelit ⁴⁸	389, 9	61r	sedule	emazigo	420, 5
53v	necaret	chueliti	389, 18		excubare	kaanpahten	
	deridendo	piuhonto	389, 38				420, 6
54r	inguine	hlanchun	389, 40		stipendiis	lipleiton	420, 11
	protegerent	scirmtin	389, 42	61v	percipiat	antfahe	420, 29
	enixius	langor	392, 1	62v	arcana	uuihiu	421, 46
	caeleritate	sniumidu	392, 2		mactabat	plau	421, 46
55r	aestimationis	chuiti	393, 17	63r	nauta	ferio ⁵¹	424, 21
55v	abstrahit ⁴⁹	ziuhit	393, 34		rupto	farprohanemo	424, 23
	ebibens	trinken	393, 34		fune	seile	424, 24
	non euasit	ni entcheeng		63v	uictime	friskinka	424, 33
			393, 39				

⁴² While in the MS. the first letter of the gloss appears to be *s*, it is very likely that one should read *f*. Cf. *rigor fiuhti*, Die ahd. Gl., 4, 92, 46 and *rigor fuhti*, 4, 158, 17.

⁴³ Perhaps *katriulihho*.

⁴⁴ After *rinkanti* comes *uu* and a trace of more; possibly *uuari*.

⁴⁵ Ed. *arbitri*.

⁴⁶ Ed. *per hoc*.

⁴⁷ Illegible at the end. Perhaps *unkauuerdot*.

⁴⁸ Scratched over and running into the letters of this gloss is a gloss which I could not read.

⁴⁹ Ed. *extrahit*.

⁵⁰ The first gloss is above the lemma, the second is beneath it.

⁵¹ Here and also in *herionte*, 36v, the letter *i* is made with a much longer stroke than elsewhere in these glosses.

restaurata	kazehotiu		funditus	karo	425, 1
		424, 34	64v	ima nidarostun	428, 3
quo oblata ⁵²	demo		65r	eruemus ⁵⁴ arlaosemes	
kaoffarotiu		424, 34			428, 13
inopinata			incuria	unrohhun	428, 15
unpiuuanetlih		424, 36	65v	placitum sona	428, 37
uersatus fargozzan		424, 41		fidenter paldlihho	429, 7
carine mastes ⁵³		424, 43			

Cl. 6272, ninth century, 184 folios, Hieronymus in Matthaeum
Migne, Patrol. Lat. 26

35r	prerogatiuam	era ⁵⁵	52, 6	cautione	scrip ⁶⁰	150, 35
50r	gehenon	hel- ⁵⁶	66, 29	teenam	suih	150, 39
87v	os	mund	106, 36	130r	malo afol	155, 4
109v	arbitratus	est son- ⁵⁷		nodo	masor	155, 4
			130, 40	153v	gemma proz	180, 37
	rapina	urtorf. ⁵⁸	130, 40	intellegitis	uiiztut	180, 38
126v	rursum	empta ⁵⁹ urchuft		176v	roseo ⁶¹ rot	208, 24
			150, 29		limbo tuhh- ⁶²	208, 24

Cl. 4554, 8/9th century, 164 folios, Passiones Sanctorum
Acta Sanctorum Jan. tom. 1 and 2

110r	inpedistis ⁶³	camartut	111r	piget	trac ⁶⁴	586, 16
			1, 585, 29	154v	gradum castegail	2, 717, 23

⁵² Ed. *oblato*.

⁵³ This is an incorrect interpretation of *carine*, which means *keel* and *ship*, not *mast*. Cf. *carine. naue. scalmo. po dame*, Die ahd. Gl., 2, 258, 59.

⁵⁴ Ed. *servemus*. In the MS. *eruemus* begins a line and the *s* is left attached at the end of the preceding line.

⁵⁵ With the exception of the interlinear gloss *masor*, 130r, all glosses from this MS. are marginal.

⁵⁶ Read *hella*.

⁵⁷ Read *sonta*.

⁵⁸ Read *urtoffi*. Cf. *temeritas paldi. urtoffi*, Die ahd. Gl., 2, 332, 67.

⁵⁹ MS. *membra*, deleted by dots, and *empta* written in darker ink above.

⁶⁰ Cf. *cautio scripgezuch*, Die ahd. Gl., 3, 313, 25.

⁶¹ Ed. *rufo*.

⁶² Perhaps one should read *tuhhil*; cf. *peplo, pallio tuhil*, Die ahd. Gl. 2, 569, 22 and *strophium tuhil*, 2, 569, 39.

⁶³ Ed. *irretistis*.

⁶⁴ There is no trace of more in the MS. Read *tracot*.

Stiftsbibliothek, St. Gallen

MS. 217, 9th century, 342 pages, pp. 1-249 Gregorii Cura
Pastoralis

Migne, Patrol. Lat. 77

p. 18 dedecore unsconin	19, 34	p. 130 fomentis fascun	71, 38
p. 32 horum ⁶⁵ ire ⁶⁶	24, 50	p. 150 supersticione	
p. 63 torpescit caslauet ⁶⁷	39, 8	ubarmezziken ⁶⁸	81, 50
p. 74 effrenata unzaprilita ⁶⁹	44, 5	p. 208 conglutinata	
p. 116 suspicionibus uuuanun		pichliban ⁷⁰	108, 28
	64, 49		

Stadtbibliothek, St. Gallen

MS. 312, 10th century, 158 folios, Horati Opera
Keller and Holder, Horati Opera

90v sicarius mxchfrk ⁷¹ 2, 34, 4

Universitätsbibliothek, Würzburg

Mp. th. f. 19, 8/9th century, 97 folios, Gregorii Dialogi
Migne, Patrol. Lat. 77

8v ferramentum id est		48v uangas .i. scuuala	245, 23
bluothisan ⁷² flebotomum			
	169, 28		

Bodleian Library, Oxford

MS. Auct. T. 2. 22, 10th century, 128 folios, Prudentii
Carmina ⁷³

Migne, Patrol. Lat. 59 and 60

26r maculis mascun	59, 799, 15	48r callum suil	389, 4
44r calyps stahel	60, 288, 3	51v ludibria spil	403, 8

⁶⁵ MS. *exorum*, with *h* written above.

⁶⁶ In left margin preceded by reference mark *ff.*

⁶⁷ In right margin.

⁶⁸ In left margin. Read *ungaprilota*.

⁶⁹ Cf. *supersticio ubermezzichi*, Die ahd. Gl., 2, 96, 53.

⁷⁰ In left margin.

⁷¹ In ink, in 10th century hand that has put in many Latin glosses.
Read *mucheri*.

⁷² Read *bluotisarn*. The two glosses from this MS. are in ink.

⁷³ From this MS. six glosses not given here are noted by Lehmann,
Mitteilungen aus Handschriften, MSBphKl., p. 36 (1930). The glosses
are in ink.

82v	prurit	iuchit	313, 4	98r	trulla	kella	471, 4
	scalpit	skebit	313, 5	119v	fragitidas	⁷⁴ bregkun	525, 12
	strumas	kelca	313, 8				

Universitätsbibliothek, Basel

MS. F III 15 c, 8th century, 62 folios, Isidorus de Synonymis,
Sancti Basili Admonitio ad Filium Spiritualem ⁷⁵
Migne, Patrol. Lat. 83 and 103

12r	relegio	eua	⁷⁶ 83, 845, 28	24r	nec modicum	ni galic	⁷⁴ 84
14r	interime	slah	⁷⁸ 79	848, 39			862, 43
16v	ultor	rehhari	⁸⁰ 852, 23	24v	(nullim) defendas	ni	
17v	ad reconciliationem	zigidington	⁸¹ 853, 22		scirmi	⁸⁵ 863, 35	
18v	tribulatione	arpeiti	⁸² 854, 38	27r	nec quod	ni desiu	867, 19
				28v	uite huius	disse lipes	
21r	celari	bimidan	⁸³ 859, 5				103, 685, 39
21v	si opa		859, 19	29r	deuersus	⁸⁶ meslihen	
	te dih		859, 20				686, 15
23r	inpertienda	ziteilen	⁸³ 861, 19	res	⁸⁶ dingun		686, 15
					lucrum	gīeri	686, 20

⁷⁴ Ed. *sphragitidas*.

⁷⁵ The glosses here given are from a copy which I made in the spring of 1932. On seeing the MS. again some months later, I found that an attempt had been made to trace in many of the scratched glosses with pencil. This has made it impossible to read again these glosses as originally scratched in the MS.

⁷⁶ After *eua* there is a trace of a gloss under *peruersa*. In the right margin opposite *nihil . . . offendas* is the beginning of a gloss, *nigi*. Most of the glosses in this MS. occur either above or below their respective lemmata; I give the position of those only which occur elsewhere.

⁷⁷ Only lines of the text, not notes or chapter-headings, are included in the lines counted.

⁷⁸ Ed. *interimunt*.⁷⁹ Right margin.

⁸⁰ Although the form of letters in scratched glosses is apt to be irregular, this gloss and others bear evidence of a pointed insular hand. In the left margin of this folio are several scratched glosses difficult to read. One seems to be Latin *mitiga* which occurs in the text nearby. Another I read with doubt as *resci gipur*, glossing the neighboring (*iracundia*) *praeoccuparit*.

⁸¹ Top margin.⁸² Left margin.⁸³ Right margin.

⁸⁴ Following this is a gloss of which I could read the first letters *nis*, perhaps *ni sat* glossing *nec satis* which follows *modicum*.

⁸⁵ MS. *niscirmi*. In left margin.⁸⁶ Ed. *in diversis rebus*.

29v et enti ⁸⁷	686, 26	erroribus irridon	687, 21
abominare leidene	686, 27	uagaremur ueruallot	
mendacium lugia ⁸⁸	686, 28		687, 21
ab omni stultitia fon		exquesiuuit sohita	687, 24
allemo ungi ⁸⁹	686, 31	31v detinetur giuestinot ⁹⁴	
obtinere bihaben	686, 35		688, 46
et . . eius entes gotes ⁹⁰	686, 38	33v fraudes feihnes ⁹⁵	690, 49
		34r facultates ehti	691, 37
impensius ingiuegan ⁹¹	686, 39	35v aliquod ⁹⁶ einig	693, 5
		37r disciplinas ⁹⁷ lera	694, 22
meditaueris ⁹² lere	686, 39	et iusit ⁹⁸ enti gipot	
eris bist	686, 39		694, 36
et ex seruo en . .		38v fulgere scinen	695, 43
deotome ⁹³	686, 42	39r molestia ⁹⁹ suernessa	
30r obnoxios scadonti	687, 20		696, 18

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⁸⁷ There is a trace of following letters under *tumorem*.⁸⁸ Read *lugina*.⁸⁹ Perhaps *ungiuizili*.⁹⁰ Read *enti gotes*. *eius* refers to *dei*.⁹¹ Cf. *de inpenso fona unkauuekanemo*, Die ahd. Gl., 2, 307, 5.⁹² Ed. *meditatus eris*.⁹³ The traces of two or three intervening letters are visible.⁹⁴ In left margin.⁹⁵ The ending *es* of the gloss may be by attraction from the ending of the lemma, or perhaps the glossator took *fraudes* as genitive.⁹⁶ Ed. *quoddam*.⁹⁷ Ed. *disciplinis*.⁹⁸ Ed. *iussis*.⁹⁹ Ed. *molestiam*.